



*The* PORTAL to  
TEXAS HISTORY

*Embark on a Voyage of Discovery*

<http://texashistory.unt.edu>



Primary  
Source  
Adventures:

Lorenzo de  
Zavala:  
Empresario,  
Statesman &  
Texas  
Revolutionary



Oil Painting of Lorenzo de Zavala  
by Larry Wheeler  
Courtesy of the  
San Jacinto Museum of History



# The PORTAL to TEXAS HISTORY

*Embark on a Voyage of Discovery*

<http://texashistory.unt.edu>



A List of Voters and Votes Received at An Election held at Synnoleburg, for the Municipality of Harrisburg on the first February 1836 For to Elect two Delegates to meet in a General Convention of all Texas on the first March next - Also one Person for Alcaldia four Persons for Regedores Two Persons for Sindico Procuradores and one Person for Sheriff of Said Municipality

See a transcript on the following slide.

Primary Source Adventures:

Lorenzo de Zavala: Empresario, Statesman & Texas Revolutionary

Convention	Andrew Briscoe		29
	Lorenzo de Zavala		65
	John W. Moore		13
	Daniel Perry		2
	James Morgan		23

Harrisburg election returns. Note the margin of Zavala's victory.



Primary  
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*A list of voters and votes received at an election held at Lynchburg. For the municipality of Harrisburg on the first February 1836 for to elect two delegates to meet in a general convention of all Texas on the first of March next\_ Also one person for Alcalde (governor) four persons for Regidor two persons for Síndico Procurador (city attorney) and one person for Sheriff of said municipality.*

Text version of the Harrisburg election returns.



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Zavala's letter to Dimitt  
9 December 1835  
Page one

See a transcript on the  
following slide.

*Translation*

No. Dimitt  
Spreckling 9. December 1835.

Regarded for  
 Received the day before yesterday your  
 letter of the 25<sup>th</sup> ult<sup>o</sup> handed to me by Mr. N.  
 Lanch and not by Mr. J. Beaton, who I sus-  
 pect is at San Felipe. In the contents of said  
 letter I observe an ardent zeal for the cause ven-  
 traced as well by yourself as by these Volunteers,  
 who are worthy sons of the great Republic, and  
 inasmuch as the said letter treats on an impor-  
 tant matter on which my opinion is asked  
 and even my existence depends I am going  
 to emit my opinion in both matters. Respecting  
 the expedition to the interior of Mexico par-  
 ticularly that to Matamoros it is certain that  
 there is no numerous garrison at the latter  
 place: <sup>not in my expectation</sup> information will soon arrive there of  
 General Mexico's expedition to Tampico.  
 Should that expedition result favorably which  
 is probable then you ought speedily to pro-  
 ceed with your brave Volunteers to Matamoros  
 to occupy that town and aid it should  
 the expedition to Tampico turn out unfavorably  
 then yours will be highly doubtful for you  
 are well aware of the influence which the  
 result of expeditions exercises over the moral



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Translation

Mr. Dimitt

Lynchburg 9<sup>th</sup> December 1835

Regarded Sir,

I received the day before yesterday your letter of the 23 November handed to me by Mr. N. Sianck and not by Mr. G. W. Baylor, who I suppose is at Fort Felipe. In the contents of said letter I observed an ardent zeal for the cause embraced as well by yourself as by those volunteers who are worthy sons of the great Republic, and inasmuch as the said letter treats on an important matter, on which my opinion is asked and even my existence depends I am going to emit my opinion in both matters. Repeating the expedition to the interior of Mexico-particularly that to Matamoras, it is certain that there is no numerous garrison at the latter place: information will soon arrive their of General Mexía's expedition to Tampico. Should that expedition result favorably which is probable, then you ought speedily to proceed with your brave volunteers to Matamoras, to occupy that town and aid it: should the expedition to Tampico turn out unfavorably then yours will be highly doubtful, for you are well aware of the influence which the result of expeditions exercises over the moral.

Text version of Zavala's letter to Dimitt

9 December 1835

Page one



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Zavala letter's to Dimitt  
9 December 1835  
Page two

See a transcript on the  
following slide.

feeling of an army. Still grateful to your hono-  
rable Committee for the honor conferred on me in  
asking my opinion and also for that of calling me  
to join their ranks: my regret at not being able  
to accept so respectable an invitation is equal to  
the noble sentiments which animate those defenders  
of liberty: my regret is profound, it is deep.  
But the obstacles to my acceptance are insur-  
mountable, at present, for I cannot unite my  
personal efforts, at present, to theirs, altho' my  
heart my best wishes accompany them. Be pleased  
to accept my excuses and to make them known  
to the gentlemen; accepting also the sentiments  
of gratitude and respect with which I  
remain your mo: aff: servant  
(Signed) Lorenzo de Zavala.

A true copy of the Original. Given 9<sup>th</sup>  
January 1836. (TX)

(Signed) José Miguel Aldrete.



[Translation Zavala to Dimitt 9 December 1835]

...feeling of an army. I feel grateful to your honorable Committee for the honor conferred on me in asking my opinion and also for that of calling me to join their ranks; my regret at not being able to accept so respectable an invitation is equal to the noble sentiments which animate those defenders of Liberty my regret is profound, it is deep. But the obstacles to my acceptance are insurmountable, for I cannot unite my personal efforts at present to theirs but my best wishes accompany them. Be pleased to accept my excuses and to make them known to the gentleman; accepting also the sentiments of gratitude and respect with which I remain your most affectionate servant.

(signed) Lorenzo de Zavala

A true copy of the Original Folia 9<sup>th</sup> January 1836

(signed) José Miguel Aldrete

Text version of Zavala's letter to Dimitt  
9 December 1835  
Page two

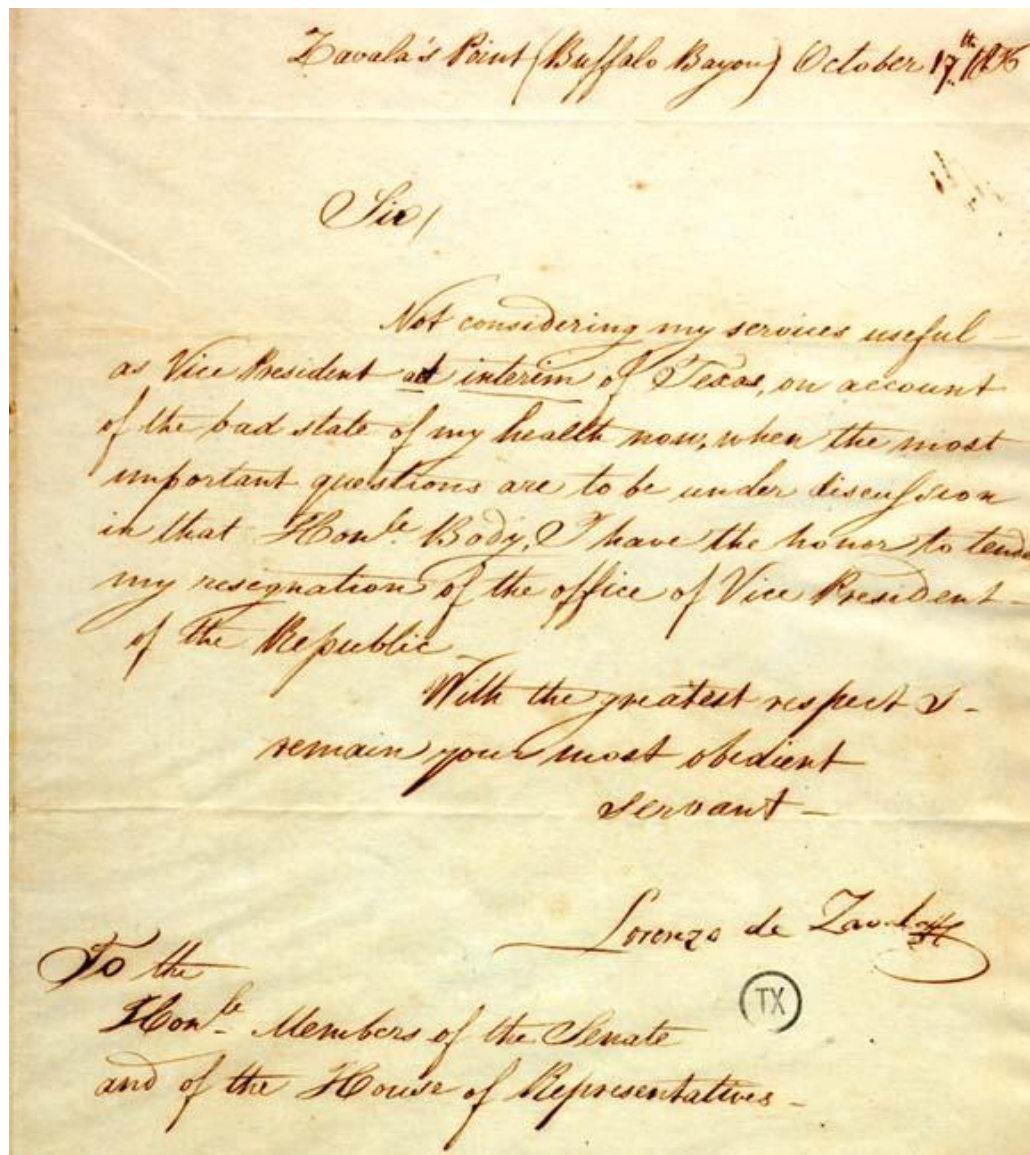


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Resignation letter  
from Zavala to Burnet  
17 October 1836

See a transcript on the  
following slide.







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Zavala's Point (Buffalo Bayou) October 17<sup>th</sup> 1836

Sir

Not considering my services useful as Vice President ad interim of Texas, on account of the bad state of my health now, when the most important questions are to be under discussion in that honorable body, I have the honor to tender my resignation of the office of Vice President of the Republic.

With the greatest respect I remain your most obedient  
Servant-

Lorenzo de Zavala

To the  
Honorable members of the Senate  
and the House of Representatives

Text version of Resignation letter  
from Zavala to Burnet  
17 October 1836

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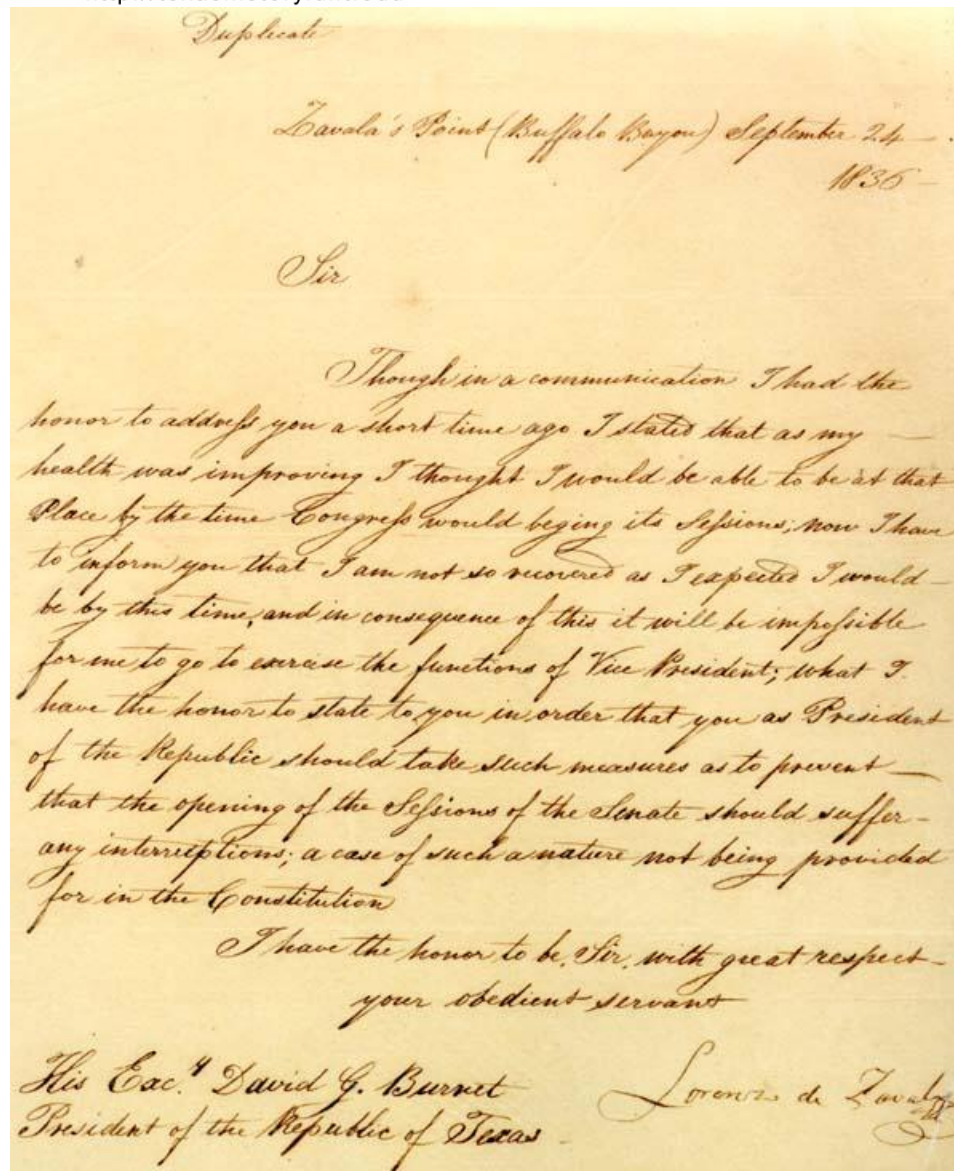


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Letter from Zavala to Burnet  
commenting on his ill health  
24 September 1836

See transcript on the  
following slide.

Lorenzo de  
Zavala:  
Empresario,  
Statesman &  
Texas  
Revolutionary





Primary  
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Adventures:

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Zavala:  
Empresario,  
Statesman &  
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Revolutionary

Zavala's Point (Buffalo Bayou) September 24 –  
1836-

Sir

Though in a communication I had the honor to address you a short time ago I stated that as my health was improving I thought I would be able to be at that place by time Congress would begin [sic] its Sessions; now I have to inform you that I am not so recovered as I expected I would be by this time and in consequence of this it will be impossible for me to go to exercise the functions of the Vice President; what I have the honor to state to you in order that you as President of the Republic should take such measures as to prevent—that the opening of the Sessions of the Senate should suffer any interruptions; a case of such a nature not being provided for in the constitution.

I have the honor to be, Sir, with great respect  
your obedient servant

His Exc. David G. Burnet  
President of the Republic of Texas

Lorenzo de Zavala

Text Version of Letter from Zavala to Burnet  
commenting on his ill health  
24 September 1836

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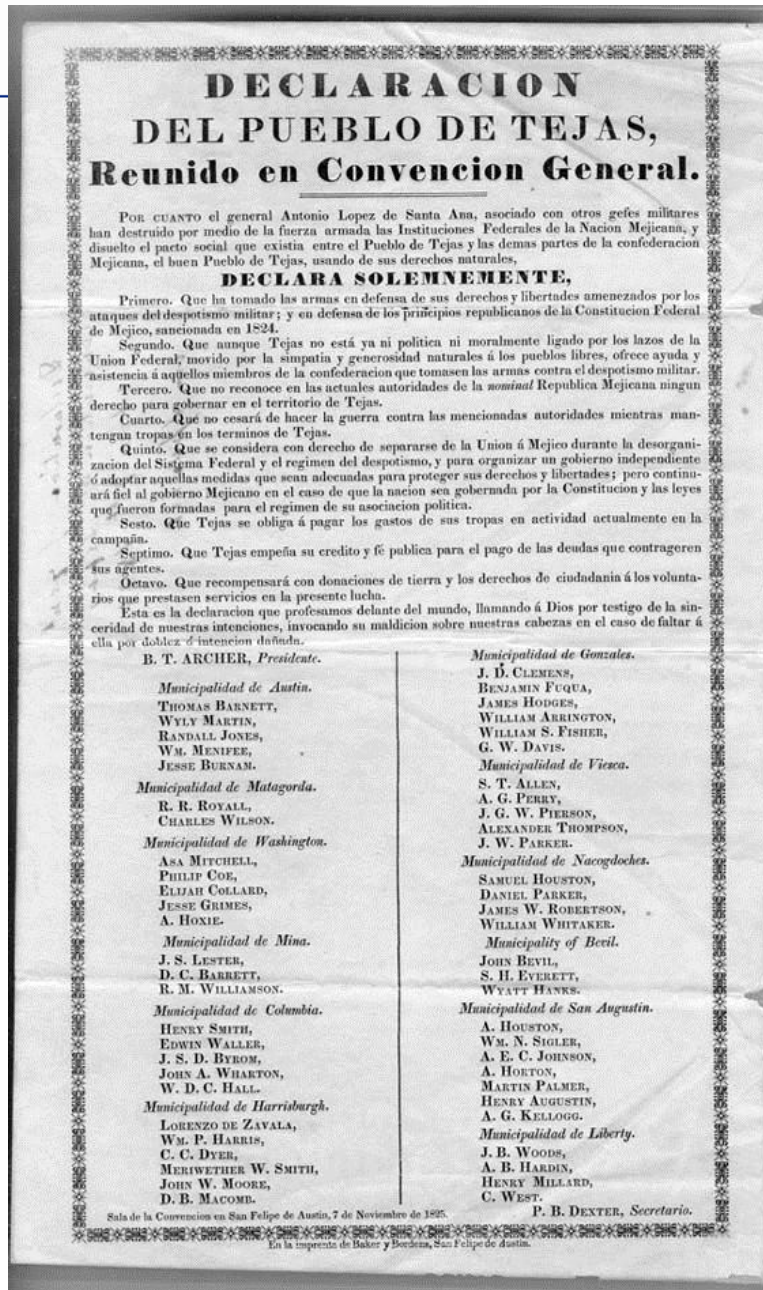


Primary Source Adventures:

Lorenzo de Zavala: Empresario, Statesman & Texas Revolutionary

The Declaration that Zavala assisted in writing

See translation on the following slide.



DECLARACION DEL PUEBLO DE TEJAS, Reunido en Convencion General.

POE CUANTO el general Antonio Lopez de Santa Ana, asociado con otros gefes militares han destruido por medio de la fuerza armada las Instituciones Federales de la Nacion Mejicana, y disuelto el pacto social que existia entre el Pueblo de Tejas y las demas partes de la confederacion Mejicana, el buen Pueblo de Tejas, usando de sus derechos naturales,

DECLARA SOLEMNEMENTE.

Primero. Que ha tomado las armas en defensa de sus derechos y libertades amenazados por los ataques del despotismo militar; y en defensa de los principios republicanos de la Constitucion Federal de Mejico, sancionada en 1824.

Segundo. Que aunque Tejas no está ya ni politica ni moralmente ligado por los lazos de la Union Federal; movido por la simpatia y generosidad naturales á los pueblos libres, ofrece ayuda y asistencia á aquellos miembros de la confederacion que tomasen las armas contra el despotismo militar.

Tercero. Que no reconoce en las actuales autoridades de la nominal Republica Mejicana ningun derecho para gobernar en el territorio de Tejas.

Cuarto. Que no cesará de hacer la guerra contra las mencionadas autoridades mientras mantengan tropas en los terminos de Tejas.

Quinto. Que se considera con derecho de separarse de la Union á Mejico durante la desorganizacion del Sistema Federal y el regimen del despotismo, y para organizar un gobierno independiente ó adoptar aquellas medidas que sean adecuadas para proteger sus derechos y libertades; pero continuará fiel al gobierno Mejicano en el caso de que la nacion sea gobernada por la Constitucion y las leyes que fueron formadas para el regimen de su asociacion politica.

Sesto. Que Tejas se obliga á pagar los gastos de sus tropas en actividad actualmente en la campaña.

Séptimo. Que Tejas empeña su credito y fé publica para el pago de las deudas que contrageren sus agencias.

Octavo. Que recompensará con donaciones de tierra y los derechos de ciudadanía á los voluntarios que prestasen servicios en la presente lucha.

Esta es la declaracion que profesamos delante del mundo, llamando á Dios por testigo de la sinceridad de nuestras intenciones, invocando su maldiccion sobre nuestras cabezas en el caso de faltar á ella por doblez ó intencion dañada.

B. T. ARCHER, Presidente.

Municipalidad de Austin.

- THOMAS BARNETT, WYLY MARTIN, RANDALL JONES, WM. MENIFEE, JESSE BURNAM.

Municipalidad de Matagorda.

- R. R. ROYALL, CHARLES WILSON.

Municipalidad de Washington.

- ASA MITCHELL, PHILIP COE, ELIZAH COLLARD, JESSE GRIMES, A. HOSIE.

Municipalidad de Mina.

- J. S. LESTER, D. C. BARRETT, R. M. WILLIAMSON.

Municipalidad de Columbia.

- HENRY SMITH, EDWIN WALLER, J. S. D. BYROM, JOHN A. WHARTON, W. D. C. HALL.

Municipalidad de Harrisburgh.

- LORENZO DE ZAVALA, WM. P. HARRIS, C. C. DYER, MERIWETHER W. SMITH, JOHN W. MOORE, D. B. MACOME.

Municipalidad de Gonzales.

- J. D. CLEMENS, BENJAMIN FUGUA, JAMES HODGES, WILLIAM ARRINGTON, WILLIAM S. FISHER, G. W. DAVIS.

Municipalidad de Vieca.

- S. T. ALLEN, A. G. PERRY, J. G. W. PIERSON, ALEXANDER THOMPSON, J. W. PARKER.

Municipalidad de Nacogdoches.

- SAMUEL HOUSTON, DANIEL PARKER, JAMES W. ROBERTSON, WILLIAM WHITTAKER.

Municipality of Bevil.

- JOHN BEVIL, S. H. EVERETT, WYATT HANKS.

Municipalidad de San Augustin.

- A. HOUSTON, WM. N. SIGLER, A. E. C. JOHNSON, A. HORTON, MARTIN PALMER, HENRY AUGUSTIN, A. G. KELLOGG.

Municipalidad de Liberty.

- J. B. WOODS, A. B. HARDIN, HENRY MILLARD, C. WEST.

P. B. DEXTER, Secretario.

Sala de la Convencion en San Felipe de Austin, 7 de Noviembre de 1835.

En la imprenta de Baker y Borders, San Felipe de Austin.



Translated version of the  
Declaration that  
Zavala assisted  
in writing

**Declaration**

**To the People of Texas,  
In General Convention Assembled.**

General Lopez de Santa Anna, and other military chiefs have by force of arms, overthrown the Federal Institutions of Mexico and dissolved the social pact that existed between Texas and the other members of the Mexican Confederation, the good people of Texas, availing themselves of their natural rights.

**Do Solemnly Declare,**

- First. That they have taken up arms in defense of their rights and liberties against the attacks of a military despot; and in defense of the republican principles of the Federal constitution of Mexico, sanctioned in 1824.
- Second. That *although* Texas is neither politically nor morally obligated to the Federal Union, moved by the natural generosity free towns, offered of assistance to those members of the confederation that took up arms against military despotism.
- Third. That does not recognize the actual authorities of the Republic of Mexico's right to govern the territory of Texas.
- Fourth. That the people will never cease to do battle against the aforementioned authorities so long as they maintain troops within Texas.
- Fifth. That it is considered separated from the union of Mexico during the disorganization of federal system, and the regime of despotism, and to organize an independent government and to adopt measures that are adequate for protection of its rights and liberties; but Texas will continue to be faithful to the Mexican government in the case that the nation can be governed by the constitution and the laws that were formed for the government of political association.
- Sixth. That Texas is obligated to pay the expenses of its troops currently on active campaign.
- Seventh. That Texas is obligated to pay for any debts contracted by its agents.
- Eighth. That Texas will reward by donations of land and citizenship any who volunteer to serve in the present struggle.

These declarations we profess before the world, calling on God to witness the sincerity of our intentions, and invoke a malediction upon our heads in the case that we prove guilty of duplicity in our intentions.

Translated by: Vale Fitzpatrick



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### “Zavala Diplomatico”

*From Album mejicano :  
tributo de gratitud al civismo  
nacional : retratos de los  
personages ilustres de la  
primera y segunda época de  
la independenciamejicana y  
notabilidades de la presente.*



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Sr. D. Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna.  
 Salpam the 13 de 1828

Un respetable amigo tan luego como tubo noticia del  
 atentado q' han cometido con U. sus miserables dis-  
 putados concebí el proyecto de escribirle manifestand  
 le que la posición en U. actual es la mas ventajosa,  
 para abata a sus enemigos, apoyado en su justicia, en  
 las circunstancias, y en las tan considerables ser-  
 vicio. Que son  
 en once imbeciles delante del Herald de Veracruz. y  
 que pueden hacer mas que conellarse, acabar de acami-  
 nar la república y desaparecer para siempre. Ven-  
 dendo el episcopio y la maldición de todos.

Ellos han cometido una arbitrariedad  
 fallando por merquinos sentimientos, sin poder

citar una ley expresa quebrantada por U.

Yo, amigo mio, los considero y declaro  
 imbeciles, impudentes y capaces de perder el  
 estado. Por esto voy para analizar la coesione  
 por falta de tiempo, pero ~~me~~ aseguro a U.  
 q' son pendedos por U.

U. no necesita de consentir, porq' la  
 materia es digna de dolo, y porq' U. tambien  
 tiene energia para cosas mayores. Pero de acuerdo  
 deber manifestar al q' Zavala tiene los tanto  
 amistad con el Marques Candillo de Veracruz,  
 cuyo nombre ocupa un lugar distinguido en los  
 paganos de esta historia.

Puede U. ley terminary bien  
 de amistad y heros con q' hay  
 after L de

Letter from Lorenzo de Zavala to Santa Anna, 13 September 1828



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Text version of letter from  
Lorenzo de Zavala to Santa Anna,  
13 September 1828

Sr. D. Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna  
Tlalpam September 13, 1828.

My respectable friend: as soon as I had news of the attempt those miserable representatives made on you I consented to the project of writing to you saying that your current position is the most advantageous one to defeat your enemies, resting on your justice, on the circumstances, and your well known services. What are those eleven imbeciles when confronting the Hercules of Veracruz? And, what can they do other than crash, finish ruining their reputation and forever disappear taking the opprobrium and curse of us all?

They have committed an arbitrary act failing because of their base resentments, without able to cite any law explicitly broken by you.

I, my friend, consider and declare them unthinking imbeciles and capable of loosing the state. I cannot analyze the issue for lack of time, but I assure you they are lost forever.

You do not need these consolations, because the matter is worthy of none and because Santana has energy for greater things. But I thought I must manifest to you that Zavala joins his sentiments with the illustrious Caudillo of Veracruz, whose name occupies a distinguished place in the pages of our history.

Receive these sincere \_\_\_\_\_  
of friendship and laws that I am yours  
[affectively?] L de Z





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From the book  
*Los gobernantes de  
México.*

*Galería de biografías  
y retratos de los  
vireyes, emperadores,  
presidentes y otros  
gobernantes que ha  
tenido México, desde  
Don Hernando Cortes  
hasta el C. Benito  
Juarez.*

Published 1872 in  
Mexico.



Primary Source Adventures:

Lorenzo de Zavala: Empresario, Statesman & Texas Revolutionary

L. Sr. Don Lorenzo Zavala. Atlixco.

Pecos, Octubre 7 de 1829.

Muy Sr. mio

He leído con dolor el segundo artículo editorial del Correo, del día del pp.º; y debo decir que los trabajos, los sacrificios que he impendido para salvar la patria en la presente lucha, y los peligros a que he tenido que exponerme con mis escasos recursos de armas, no son ciertamente comparables a semejante recompensa. Se me presenta a la vez de admiración como terrible. ¿Y donde está el fundamento de este temor?

He visto cartas contestes de esa capital, en las que se dice que es V. el autor del artículo referido, en que se me ataca de un modo directo. Sea V. verdaderamente, o no lo sea, lo cierto del caso es que el Correo está bajo la dirección de V., y que sin su consentimiento nada se insertaría en él. Esta afirmación me ha hecho experimentar un grande sentimiento pues no esperaba tal conducta de una persona que se llama mi amigo; especialmente quando no he dado motivo a ello. ¿Dónde está V.? Quisiera V. explicarme de qué modo, o por qué causa, quedo deshonrado que por mi peligro al sistema en el poder, se me bastante extraña que quando una aprensión de esta naturaleza invade al ben de la nación, se me crea un

de faltar a los intereses de esta. En sucesos tales que he visto con mi persona y espada sero a la patria, creo que no habrá quien pueda con justicia hacermé unas animaciones del carácter de las que contiene el mencionado editorial. Amante de la justicia, me gusta impartirla, y que a su vez me la impartan los demás. Sin presumir ser un atrevidos, quiero de imitarlo; y si necesario fuere que para que la imitación sea más exacta, tengo que sufrir el destierro, lo sufriré. En la prosperidad como en la adversidad, procuro dominarme, y no que me dominen mis pasiones; ni esta me abate, ni aquella me exalta más de lo justo. Acepto los elogios, quando los considero debidos: confieso mis equivocaciones quando las divierto. Si en mis esfuerzos p. el bien g.º me separo alguna vez, aun sea un solo paso, del sendero que conviene, en ello no tiene parte mi voluntad: manifiestarme el error, y lo corrigiré. Tal he sido mi marcha constante. Ahora oigo V. mis actuales deseos: que se conserve la paz; que se consolide la unión; que se mantenga íntegra la libertad; que se sostenga el sistema. Esto deseado, yo me persuado que el ataque que he tenido V. a bien infirmo, no puede provenir de otra causa que de haberse V. resentido conmigo p. haberle aconsejado que se retirara del ministerio. Se lo dije a V. como amigo: como tal se lo repetiré eternamente. Las acusaciones contra V. son muchas y de mucha gravedad, ya sea como hombre público, ya como particular. Se refieren hechos de V. que, ciertos o no, son tan degradantes y tan reiterados, que ningún prestigio de buen olvido. Como ministro se le acusa de monopolios, de repartos ilegales, de agiotajes &c.; como particular, se cuenta y cuenta lo punto con la Señorita presentada de Combe, y con otras. En vista de esto, ¿no quisiera V. que se aconsejara que

Santa Anna's letter to Lorenzo de Zavala expressing shock at Zavala's attack on him in Zavala's newspaper, El Correo.



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renunciado? No solo a V., sino a los demás Secretarios del  
despacho de lo aconsejaria tambien; pero, justa o injustamente,  
les falta el prestigio necesario, y sin este no se puede avan-  
zantar.

Concluyo advirtiendole que espero se servira V. abstenerse  
de producirse con respecto a mi en los terminos que lo ha  
hecho con algunos en esta, preparando su opinion contra mi, y  
printandome con coloridos denigrantes, como peligroso al sis-  
tema, y como digno objeto del encono y que se yo que mas  
de los Ciudadanos.

He sido mas largo de lo que me permiten  
verosederamente mis ocupaciones; mas no he podido excusarlo.

Es de V. at.º Serv.  
G. B. S. M.

Santa Anna's letter to Lorenzo de Zavala expressing shock at  
Zavala's attack on him in Zavala's newspaper, El Correro,  
24 Sept. 1829



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Text version of Santa Anna's  
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expressing shock at Zavala's  
attack on him in Zavala's  
newspaper, El Correro,  
24 Sept. 1829

**Page #1**

Excellent Sir Don Lorenzo de Zavala

Mexico

Veracruz, October 7, 1829

My dear Sir

I have read with much pain the second editorial article of the Correo, dated the 24<sup>th</sup> of last month; and I am compelled to say that the labors, the sacrifices I have borne to save the nation in the recent struggle, and the dangers to which I have exposed myself and my [illegible] comrades in arms, are not [manuscript torn] to similar recompense. It appears to me to be a terrible threat to the nation's peace. ¿And where are the grounds for this fear?

I have seen letters from your capital in which it is said that you (Spanish "usted") are the author of the article, in which I am directly attacked. If it is you, truthfully, or if it is not, what is certain is that the Correo is under your direction and that without your consent nothing is inserted in it. This realization has made me experience a powerful emotion, since I did not expect such conduct from a person who calls himself my friend; especially when I have not given a motive to such a person. ¿Or, where is the motive? Explain to me in which form, or for which cause it can be said that as a result of danger to me the system is in order. It is a bizarre thing that when my work is unwaveringly directed toward the good of the nation, it can be believed that I am capable

**Page #2**

of neglecting its interests. In the nine years during which with my person and sword I have served the nation, I do not believe there is anyone who with justice can make the same acrimonies against my character that the said editorial contains. As a lover of justice, I enjoy giving it, and in turn enjoy when others give it to me. Without presuming to be Aristides, I do want to imitate him; and if it be necessary, so that the imitation be more exact, that I suffer exile, I would suffer it. In prosperity as in adversity, I endeavor to master myself, and not that my passions dominate me: one will not diminish me, nor will another exult me more than what is just. I accept praises when I consider them deserved: I confess my mistakes when I notice them. If in my efforts for the general good I become separated, even for a moment, from the correct path, it is not because I chose to: as the error shows itself I will correct it. Thus has been my constant walk. Now listen to what I truly desire: that peace be preserved; that unity be consolidated, that the integrity of liberty be maintained: that the system be sustained.

Having clarified this, I am convinced that your attack which has inferred so much against me, could not have proceeded from any other cause other than you having taken offense because I suggested that you retire from the ministry. I said this to you as a friend: as I will repeat endlessly. The accusations against you are many and of much seriousness, relating to your public office as well as you in particular. These accusations refer to deeds that, certain or not, are so degrading and so repeated that you have been stripped of all prestige. As minister you have been accused of monopolies, bribes and



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illegal commerce, agitations that: specifically, it is told and retold about what occurred with Señorita pasienta de Tornél, as well as with other women. In light of this, ¿Would you not prefer that I suggest you

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resign? Not only to you, I would also suggest this to the other secretaries of the office; since, justly or unjustly, they lack the necessary prestige, without which nothing can be advanced. I conclude by pointing out that I expect you will abstain from writing with regards to me in the terms with which you have done in the editorial, preparing your opinion against me, and painting me with colorful denigrating terms, as if I were a danger to the system, and as if I were a worthy object of spite more so than any other citizen.

This correspondence has lasted longer than what my tasks truthfully permit me; yet it is because I have not been able to excuse it any longer.

Your Attentive Servant,  
Q.B.S.M. (Who Kisses Your Hand)

Text version of Santa Anna's letter to Lorenzo de Zavala  
expressing shock at Zavala's attack on him in Zavala's  
newspaper, El Correro,  
24 Sept. 1829



The PORTAL to  
TEXAS HISTORY

*Embark on a Voyage of Discovery*

<http://texashistory.unt.edu>

Primary  
Source  
Adventures:

Lorenzo de  
Zavala:  
Empresario,  
Statesman &  
Texas  
Revolutionary



From the book  
*México, su evolución social:  
síntesis de la historia política,  
de la organización  
administrativa y militar y del  
estado económico de la  
federación mexicana;*

*de sus adelantamientos en el orden  
intelectual; de su estructura  
territorial y del desarrollo de su  
población y de los medios de  
comunicación nacionales y  
internacionales; de sus conquistas en  
el campo industrial, agrícola, minero,  
mercantil, etc., etc. Inventario  
monumental que resume em trabajos  
magistrales los grande progresos de  
la nación en el siglo XIX ...*

Published 1900-1902 in Mexico.

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